

# A SYSTEM IN TRANSITION: Shifting our priorities and programs to end homelessness

Corey Root



North Carolina Coalition to End Homelessness

securing resources • encouraging public dialogue • advocating for public policy change

919.755.4393 • [www.ncceh.org](http://www.ncceh.org)

## Keys to Ending Homelessness

- Affordable Housing
- Appropriate Services
- Adequate Income

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## Brief History of Homelessness Response

- 1980's (First Response— Emergency Shelters)
- 1990's (Continuum of Care Created based on Housing Readiness Model)
- 2000's (New Permanent Supportive Housing emphasis, Move from managing homelessness to ending homelessness, Congress mandates HMIS, Local Ten-Year Plans to End Homelessness)
- 2010's (Use of evidence-based practices, new RRH & Prevention emphasis in addition to PSH, Federal Strategic Plan to Prevent & End Homelessness)

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## HEARTH



- President Obama signed HEARTH Act May 20, 2009
- First significant change to McKinney-Vento in 20 years
- Required federal strategic plan to end homelessness

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## HEARTH Purpose

“...to establish a Federal goal of ensuring that individuals and families who become homeless return to permanent housing within 30 days.”

HEARTH Act Purposes – Sec. 1002(b)

## Opening Doors: Federal Strategic Plan to End Homelessness

### FOUR GOALS:

- Finish the job of ending chronic homelessness in 5 years
- Prevent and end homelessness among Veterans in 5 years
- Prevent and end homelessness for families, youth and children in 10 years
- Set a path to ending all types of homelessness

[www.usich.gov](http://www.usich.gov)

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## Core HEARTH Measures

- Performance evaluation across entire CoC/Region
- What will be measured:
  - ▣ New homelessness
  - ▣ Length of homelessness
  - ▣ Repeat homelessness

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## Retool the Crisis Response System

- Objective 10: Transform homeless services to crisis response systems that prevent homelessness and rapidly return people who experience homelessness to stable housing

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# HUD's Homeless Funding

- McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Grants
  - ▣ Continuum of Care Grants (CoC)
  - ▣ Emergency Solutions Grants (ESG)

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# Types of Programs

- Emergency Shelter
- Transitional Housing
- Rapid Re-Housing
- Permanent Supportive Housing

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# Continuum of Care

- A Continuum of Care (CoC) is a regional or local planning body that coordinates housing and services funding for homeless families and individuals
- Wide range of agencies and organizations represented
- Promotes Communitywide commitment to ending homelessness
- Required group for applying for HUD Homeless funding

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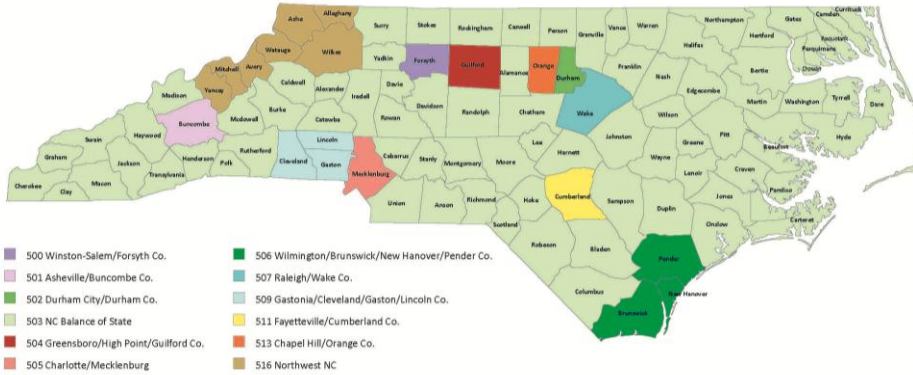
# CoC Roles and Responsibilities

- Operating a CoC
  - Governance
  - System operations
  - CoC Components: Coordinated Intake, Written Standards, Performance Expectations & Monitoring
- Designating HMIS
  - Data collection integral to HEARTH
  - CHIN in North Carolina
- Planning for CoC Future

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# CoCs in NC: 12 Continua of Care



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# NC Balance of State CoC



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# NC Balance of State CoC

- Vision

To ensure that individuals and families who become homeless return to permanent housing within 30 days

- Mission

The North Carolina Balance of State Continuum of Care, composed of a 79-county region, uses evidenced-based strategies to implement solutions to prevent and end homelessness in the most efficient, effective and ethical manner

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# NC BoS: Committee Structure

- Steering Committee
- 27 Regional Committees
- Subcommittees
  - Permanent Supportive Housing
  - Rapid Re-Housing
  - Data Quality
- Funding Committees
  - Scorecard Committee
  - Project Review Committee

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# Regional Committee Responsibilities

- Appointees
  - Regional Lead
  - Official elected alternate
  - Representative to CoC Scorecard Committee
  - Representative to CoC Project Review Committee
    - Cannot also represent an agency applying for funding
  - Representatives to working groups as necessary

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# Regional Committee Responsibilities

- Provide info to NCCEH
  - Point-in-Time count and bed inventory
  - Listing of member agencies and services provided
- Broad-based community stakeholder participation
- Promote data quality
  - Quarterly Performance Reports (QPRs) to NC BoS
  - Annual Performance Reports (APR) to HUD
  - High-quality data within CHIN HMIS

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## Regional Committee Responsibilities

- Coordinate ESG for region
- Encourage participation in NC BoS Subcommittees
- Coordinate local temporary and permanent housing, services, and other resources
- Ensure adequate HMIS bed coverage
- Support priorities set by NC BoS Steering Committee

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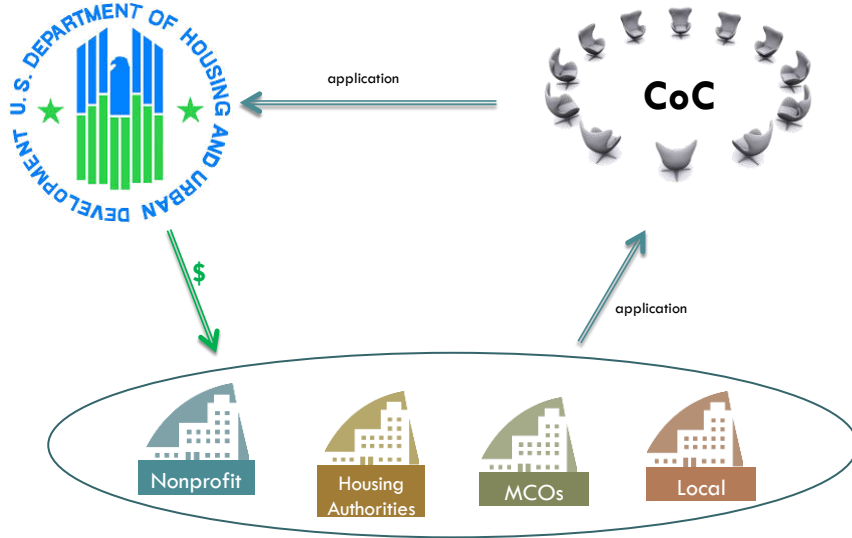
## Benefits of Participation

- Share resources
- Establish need & gaps
- Coordinate housing & services
- Create referral networks
- Systems change coordination
- Continuum of Care (CoC) \$
- Emergency Solutions Grants (ESG) \$

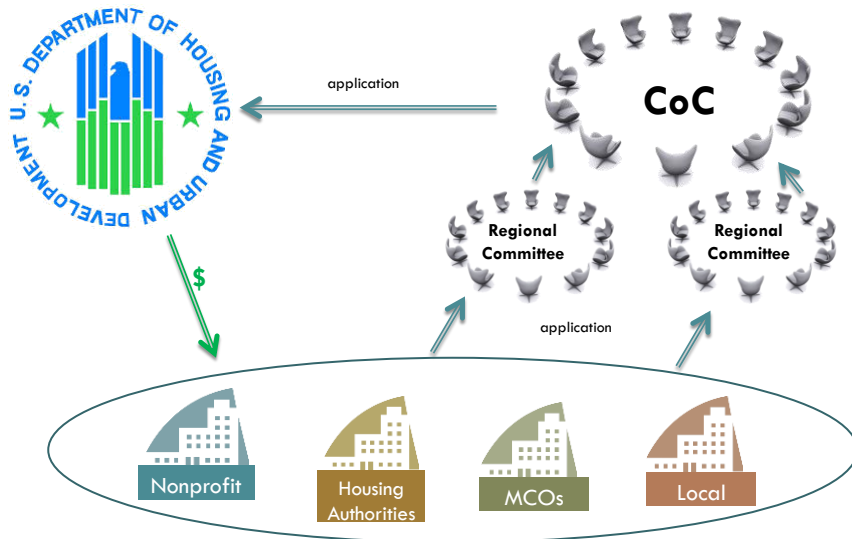
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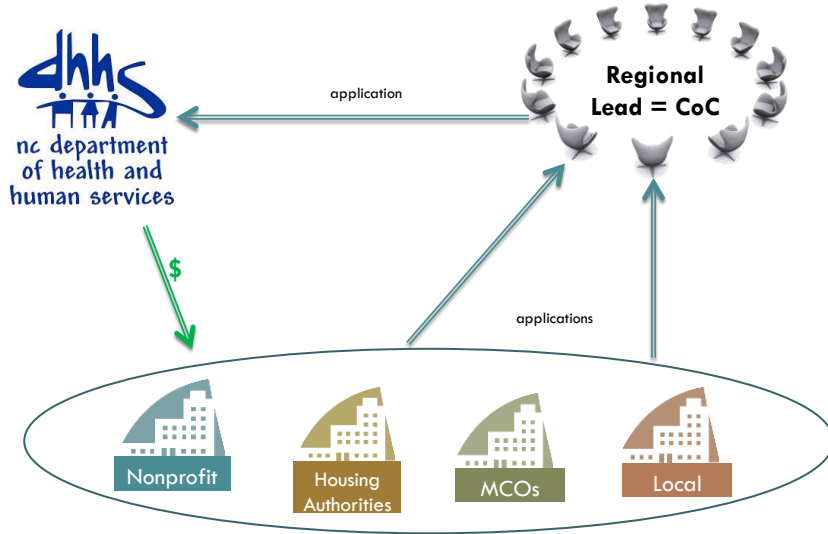
# Application Process: CoC



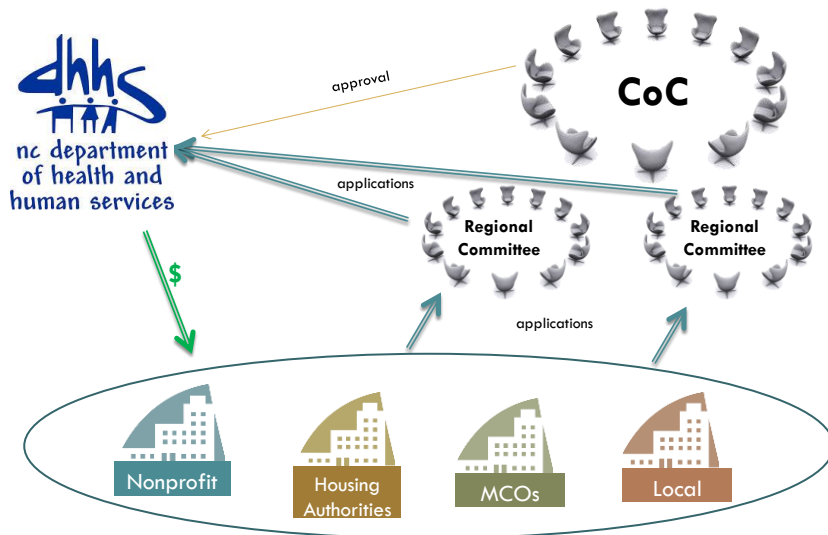
# Application Process: NC BoS CoC



# Application Process: ESG (Non BoS)



# Application Process: NC BoS ESG



## Resources

- NCCEH
  - [ncceh.org](http://ncceh.org)
- HUD
  - [onecpd.info](http://onecpd.info)
- US Interagency Council on Homelessness
  - [usich.gov](http://usich.gov)
- National Alliance to End Homelessness
  - [endhomelessness.org](http://endhomelessness.org)

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## Contact NCCEH

- Corey Root
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  - (919) 755-4393
- NC Coalition to End Homelessness
  - [ncceh.org](http://ncceh.org)
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