

North Carolina Balance of State Continuum of Care

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Fair Housing Policy

Overview

After years of housing-related discrimination and segregation, the Fair Housing Act (Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968; 1988 Fair Housing Amendments Act; Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990; Violence Against Women Act of 1994) prohibits discrimination against people in seven projected groups when engaging in housing-related activities including the sale, rent, and financing of housing units. These groups include race, color, national origin, religion, sex (including actual or perceived gender identity and sexual orientation), familial status, and disability.

We acknowledge that the Fair Housing Act does not recognize discrimination of all groups as illegal, especially those additional groups covered in the NC BoS CoC's Anti-Discrimination Policy.

Agencies providing programs and services within the NC BoS CoC that work with people experiencing or at-risk homelessness including street outreach, emergency shelter, rapid rehousing, permanent supportive housing programs, coordinated entry staff, property owners and management companies, public housing authorities, and other human service programs helping people experiencing or at risk of homelessness secure permanent housing must adhere to the Fair Housing Act by:

- Prohibiting housing and housing-related discrimination, in the outreach of potential program participants, referral of program participants to housing, and enrollment of individuals and families in housing programs, including meeting modest accessibility requirements for those with disabilities and ensuring people are housed in the most integrated settings within the NC BoS CoC; and
- 2) Using federal funding to transform areas where protected groups have historically been excluded including areas that have historically provided limited economic, cultural, and other opportunities, to become more thriving communities.

Any program that provides housing or housing-related services must make serious efforts to find housing throughout the entire community to ensure people have choices not only in housing units themselves but also in the geographic areas in which they want to live.

The CoC expects housing providers to post a Fair Housing Public Notice visible to all: staff and clients. The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) is responsible for enforcement of compliance with the Fair Housing Act. A sample Fair Housing public notice is provided in Appendix A.

Affirmative Marketing and Outreach

All housing providers must develop affirmative marketing and outreach strategies to ensure that all individuals and families eligible for their programs are provided a similar range of housing choices in various geographic areas regardless of race, color, national origin, religion, sex (including actual or perceived gender identity and sexual orientation), familial status, and disability. Affirmative Marketing and Outreach strategies should align with the local participating jurisdiction's or the state of North Carolina's Consolidated Plan.

Affirmative marketing steps consist of actions to provide information and otherwise attract eligible persons in the area to housing programs without regard to race, color, national origin, sex (including actual or perceived gender identity and sexual orientation), religion, familial status, or disability who are least likely to apply without targeted outreach. Housing providers must maintain records of their marketing activities.

The affirmative marketing and outreach strategies must include:

- Methods for informing the public, property owners, and potential program participants about Federal fair housing laws and the participating jurisdiction's affirmative marketing policy (e.g., the use of the Equal Housing Opportunity logo or slogan in press releases and solicitations for owners, and written communication);
- 2) Adherence to requirements and practices of the participating jurisdiction's affirmative marketing procedures and requirements (e.g., use of commercial media, use of community contacts, use of the Equal Housing Opportunity logo, and display of a Fair Housing poster);
- Procedures to be used to inform and solicit applications from persons in the area who are least likely to apply for the housing program or the housing provided without special outreach (e.g., through the use of community organizations, places of worship, employment centers, Fair Housing groups, or housing counseling agencies);
- 4) A description of how the participating jurisdiction will assess, at least annually, the success of affirmative marketing actions and what corrective actions will be taken where affirmative marketing requirements are not met.

More specific strategies can include:

- Outreach through community contacts or service providers
- Outreach at community centers serving the target population
- Marketing on websites, social media channels, television, radio, and print media serving local members of the targeted population

Record Keeping:

Housing providers must keep records labeled with the project's name describing their strategies and actions taken to affirmatively market the program and/or housing units along with records of the results of these strategies and actions. Form HUD-935.2A should be reviewed and Worksheets 1, 2, 3, and 4 should be completed for strategy development and implementation.



Actual strategies implemented should be recorded by project name and include advertisements, flyers, and other information used. All activities related to implementing the affirmative marketing and outreach plan should be documented. A sample log is provided in Appendix B.

Reasonable Accommodation

Housing providers must take steps to assist program participants in making reasonable accommodations that would allow persons with disabilities to fully access housing. For people with disabilities, it is illegal to fail to make reasonable accommodations in rules, policies, and services to allow a person with a disability equal opportunity to full access and use of a housing unit.

A Notice regarding Reasonable Accommodation is provided in Appendix C. A sample Reasonable Accommodation Request form is provided in Appendix D.

Reasonable Modification

Housing providers within the NC BoS CoC, receiving Federal funding and participating in coordinated entry, must also take steps to assist program participants in requesting reasonable modifications that would allow persons with disabilities to fully access housing. It is illegal to fail to allow for reasonable modification of a rental unit that would give a person with a disability full access and use of a housing unit.

A Notice regarding Reasonable Modification is provided in Appendix C. A sample Reasonable Modification Request form is provided in Appendix D.

Filing a Fair Housing Complaint

Housing providers within the NC BoS CoC, receiving Federal funding and participating in coordinated entry, must provide information to program participants on how to file a Housing Discrimination Complaint and assist them in filing the complaint.

Step 1: Housing discrimination must be reported to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. A report can be made in one of three ways:

- 1. Complete a Housing Discrimination Report online;
- 2. Call 1-800-669-9777; or
- Print a Housing Discrimination Report form, complete it, and submit it via email, mail, or fax to your regional Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity (FHEO) office:
 Mail: FHEO Region 4
 Five Points Plaza
 40 Marietta NW St., 16th Floor
 Atlanta, GA 30303
 Email: ComplaintsOffice04@hud.gov
 Fax: Call (404) 331-5140 for assistance

Step 2: Inform the participating jurisdiction or consortium that a housing discrimination report has been made to HUD. Review the list of participating jurisdictions or consortiums in the NC BoS CoC in Appendix F.



Step 3: Within 5 business days of filing a housing complaint in Step 1, inform the NC BoS CoC via this <u>Smartsheet</u> <u>Form</u>.

Resources for Assistance with Fair Housing Concerns: NC Human Relations Commission: 1318 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699-1318

1711 New Hope Church Rd. Raleigh, NC 27609 919-431-3036

Legal Services in North Carolina:

Legal services are available statewide for individuals who cannot afford to hire an attorney and who meet lowincome guidelines based on family size.

Legal Aid of North Carolina has 20 offices across the state that can offer help with Fair Housing issues.

For more information, see the <u>Legal Aid of North Carolina website</u> at www.legalaidnc.org. They also can be reached via a toll-free Helpline at 1-866-219-5262. Legal Aid of North Carolina can provide legal representation in certain cases. They also have a <u>Fair Housing webpage</u>.

For assistance with Fair Housing issues, contact the Fair Housing Project at: Fair Housing Project Legal Aid of North Carolina 224 S. Dawson St. Raleigh, NC 27601 (855) 797-3247 www.fairhousingnc.org

Pisgah Legal Services:

Pisgah Legal Services are available in the Qualla Boundary and 14 Western North Carolina counties covering all of Regions 1 and 2 and part of Region 3 in the NC BoS CoC. The counties include Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Macon, Swain, Jackson, Haywood, Madison, Transylvania, Henderson, Polk, Rutherford, McDowell, and Burke.

Pisgah Legal Services has offices in Brevard, Cashiers, Franklin, Hendersonville, Highlands, Marshall, Morganton, Rutherfordton, and Waynesville within the NC BoS CoC.

For more information, see <u>Pisgah Legal Services website</u> at <u>www.pisgahlegal.org</u>. They can also be reached at 1-800-489-6144.



Appendix A: SAMPLE FAIR HOUSING PUBLIC NOTICE



EQUAL HOUSING OPPORTUNITY

We do Business in Accordance with the Fair Housing Act (The Civil Rights Act of 1968, as amended by the Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1988)

IT IS ILLEGAL TO DISCRIMINATE AGAINST ANY PERSON BECAUSE OF RACE, COLOR, RELIGION, SEX, DISABILITY, FAMILIAL STATUS, OR NATIONAL ORIGIN

- In the sale or rental of housing or residential lots.
- In advertising the sale or rental of housing.
- In the financing of housing.
- In the appraisal of housing.
- In the provision of real estate brokerage services.
- Blockbusting is also illegal.

Anyone who believes they have been discriminated against should talk to one of our staff members to learn about ways to file a complaint and connect to local resources for legal assistance.

We will work with you to send a complaint to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

You can also submit a complaint on your own to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. Call (404) 331-5140 for assistance.



Appendix B: Affirmative Marketing and Outreach Log

Project Name:		
DATE	ΑCTIVITY	Notes/Comments



Appendix C: NOTICE OF RIGHT TO REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION AND MODIFICATION IF YOU HAVE A DISABILITY

You have the right to reasonable accommodation and modification if you have a disability and any of the following changes would help you live here, use the facilities, or participate in programs on-site.

You can ask for these kinds of changes or reasonable accommodations:

- A change in the rule or the way we do things
- Repair or modification in your apartment, or a special type of apartment
- A change or repair to some other part of the buildings or grounds
- A change in the way we communicate with you or give you information.

With proof of a disabling condition and a reasonable request, meaning it is not too expensive or too difficult to arrange, we will try to make the changes you request.

We will give you an answer in _____ days, unless there is a problem getting the information we need or unless you agree to a longer time.

We will let you know if we need more information or verification from you or if we would like to talk with you about other ways to meet your needs.

If we turn down your request, we will explain the reasons.

You can give us more information if you think it will help us.

If you need help filling out the Reasonable Accommodation/Modification Request Form, or if you want to give us your request in some other way, we will help you do so.

You can get a Reasonable Accommodation/Modification Request Form ______.



Appendix D: SAMPLE REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION REQUEST FORM

REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION REQUEST FORM FOR TENANTS

Date: _____

Landlord/Property Management Company's Name: ______ Address: ______

Dear ______,

I live in Apt./Unit #_____ at _____.

I have a disability that prevents me from: ______

I am therefore requesting a reasonable accommodation.

I have attached a verification from ______ of my disability and the functional limitation I experience as well as the accommodation(s) I need to compensate for my disability and fully use the housing unit.

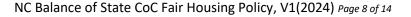
I am asking for this accommodation so that I can have full use and enjoyment of my home.

Please reply to my request in writing within the next ten (10) business days.

If you have any questions about my request, please do not hesitate to contact me.

I look forward to your response and appreciate your attention to this matter.

Sincerely, _____ [signature]





Appendix E: SAMPLE REASONABLE MODIFICATION REQUEST FORM

REASONABLE MODIFICATION REQUEST
Date:
Landlord/Property Management Company's Name:
Address:
Dear,
I live in Apt./Unit # at
I have (or a member of my family living at this property with me has) a disability that prevents me/them from:
As an accommodation for my/their disabling condition, I request your permission to,
at my expense.
I intend to hireto do the work.
is willing to discuss the project with you and discuss any concerns you may
have.
If you wish, I can have any changes removed when I vacate my unit.
Please respond to my request for a reasonable modification in writing within ten (10) business days.
I look forward to your response and appreciate your attention to this matter.
Sincerely,



APPENDIX F: Participating Jurisdictions or Consortiums in the NC BoS CoC

Asheville

City of Asheville, Community & Economic Development Department, is the lead entity for the Asheville Regional Housing Consortium including Buncombe/Henderson/Transylvania/Madison Counties

Nikki Reid Community & Economic Development Department Director City of Asheville PO Box 1748 Asheville, NC 28802 (828)-259-5729 nreid@ashevillenc.gov

Burlington

City of Burlington, Planning Department Community Development Division

Sonyé Randolph, Community Development Administrator City of Burlington PO Box 1358 Burlington, NC 27216 336-222-5094 <u>srandolph@burlingtonnc.gov</u> <u>Ashevillenc.gov</u>

Concord

City of Concord is the lead entity for the Cabarrus/Iredell/Rowan HOME Consortium, including Kannapolis

Pepper Bego Federal Programs Coordinator Planning & Neighborhood Development Department City of Concord, NC

35 Cabarrus Avenue West Concord, NC 28025 Office: 704-920-5133 begop@concordnc.gov www.concordnc.gov

Goldsboro City of Goldsboro, Community Relations Department

Felecia Williams Community Relations and Development Director City of Goldsboro 214 N. Center Street Goldsboro, NC 27530 919-580-4360 FDWilliams@goldsboronc.gov www.goldsboronc.gov/community-relations/div



Greenville

City of Greenville, Planning & Development Services/Housing Division

Tiana Berryman Housing Administrator 200 West Fifth Street Greenville, NC 27858 252-329-4518 tberryman@greenviolenc.gov City of Greenville

Choanoke Areas Housing Consortium – Bertie, Halifax, Hertford, Martin, and Northampton Counties Halifax County – Lead Entity

Christina Wells Assistant County Manager Halifax County 10 N. King Street Halifax, NC 27839 252-583-1131 ext. 2254 wellsc@halifaxnc.com www.halifaxnc.com

Southwestern NC HOME Consortium - Towns of Maggie Valley, Town of Clyde, Town of Canton, Town of Waynesville, Clay County, Town of Hayesville, Graham County, Town of Fontana Dam, Town of Robbinsville, Jackson County, Town of Dillsboro, Town of Sylva, Town of Webster, Macon County, Town of Franklin, Town of Highlands, Swain County and Town of Bryson City Haywood County is the lead entity

LeNay Shular, Housing Specialist Southwestern NC Commission 125 Bonnie Lane Sylva, NC 28779 828-586-1962 ext. 218 LeNay@regiona.org Southwestern Commission Council of Governments

Hickory

City of Hickory, Office of Business Development

Karen Dickerson Community Development Manager City of Hickory PO Box 398 Hickory, NC 28603 828-323-7414 kdickerson@hickorync.gov City of Hickory



Jacksonville City of Jacksonville, Neighborhood Improvement Services

Tracy Jackson, Community Engagement Manager PO Box 128 Jacksonville, NC 28541-0128 Phone: 910-938-5269 tjackson@jacksonvillenc.gov www.jacksonvillenc.gov

Foothills NC HOME Consortium - Cleveland County, Kings Mountain, Shelby, McDowell County, Marion, Old Fort, Polk County, Saluda, Rutherford County, Forest City, Rutherfordton, and Spindale. McDowell County serves as the lead agency.

Penny Martinez, Housing Planner 828-289-5672 Ext. 244 pmartinez@foothillsregion.org Foothills Community & Economic Development

Mooresville Town of Mooresville, Planning and Community Development Department

Planning & Community Development Office 750 W. Iredell Avenue Mooresville, NC 28115 704-662-7040 Mooresville Planning & Community Development

Morganton

Western Piedmont Council of Governments is responsible for the Consolidated Plan for the City of Morganton is part of the Unifor Consortium, which includes, the City of Lenoir (Lead), City of Hickory and City of Morganton.

Western Piedmont Council of Governments PO Box 9026 Hickory, NC 28603

1880 2nd Avenue NW Hickory, NC 28601 828-322-9191 <u>Wpcog.org</u>

City of Morganton PO Box 3448 Morganton, NC 28680 <u>Morgantonnc.gov</u>



New Bern City of New Bern

Ms. D'Aja Fulore Community Development Coordinator City of New Bern's Development Services Department Economic and Community Development Office 303 First Street, PO Box 1129 New Bern, NC 28563 252-639-7586 fulmored@newbernnc.gov www.newbernnc.gov

North Carolina

The NC Commerce serves at the lead agency for the Consolidated Planning process for NC

Valerie D. Moore Rural Economic Development Division NC Commerce 301 North Wilmington Street, 4th Floor 4346 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699-4346 919-814-4673 Valerie.moore@nccommerce.com commerce.nc.gov

Rocky Mount

The City of Rocky Mount serves as the lead entity for the Down East HOME Consortium (DEHC), consists Conetoe, Edgecombe County, Middlesex, Pinetops, Princeville, Rocky Mount, Sharpsburg, Spring Hope, and Whitakers.

Cornelia L. McGee Director of Community Development City of Rocky Mount Community and Business Development Department PO Box 1180 Rocky Mount, NC 27802-1180 252-972-1178 Cornelia.mcgee-anthony@rockymountnc.gov Rockymountnc.gov

Surry County

Surry County serves as the lead entity for the Surry County Housing Consortium of Surry, Stokes, Yadkin, and Davie Counties.

Piedmont Triad Regional Council Community Development Department 1398 Carrollton Crossing Dr. Kernersville NC 27284 336-904-0300



Union County

County Manager's Office is the lead entity.

Mr. Clayton Voignier Assistant County Manager Union County 500 North Main Street Monroe, NC 28112 704-283-3687 <u>Clayton.voignier@unioncountync.gov</u> <u>Unioncountync.gov</u>

